



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СКВОРЦОВА

Имя: АЛСУ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Баруаным 1

Task 1.a.

- 1) passion
- 2) focus
- 3) survive
- 4) persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) It would mean that the person is absolutely sure what they want to do.
- 2) I would mean that the person is absolutely sure that they would want to do it.
- 3) They make the text more interesting to listen to, fill it up with sense, make listeners put themselves in the teller's shoes.

Task 2

- 1) The fact that I wasn't a nepo baby growing up helped me to become more confident. I had goals, was passionate about my dreams, so I put into work every single day. By focusing on studies I became independent.
- 2) Many people, nowadays, spend all ~~their time~~^{the time} working, ~~and~~^{they} don't ~~even~~^{see} their own children. ~~at~~ The thing is they should remember what ~~and who~~ they work for. Everything ~~they~~^{you} do is for ~~their~~^{your} kids, so go talk to them.
- 3) Again, ~~my~~^{my} children. By the way, I have six kids. Everything I do is for ~~their~~^{their} future. And ~~any~~^{any} time I feel depressed, have work-life balance issues, I come to ~~my~~^{them} children, ~~talk to them~~^{see them} and realise that ~~they are my~~^{they are my} life. I would do anything for them to have a



great future.

4) I was always interested in space, in general. From a very young age I started teaching myself programming, so I thought that these two spheres of science

4) ^{Activities such as} discovering something new, exploring space and programming have always been interesting to me. The thing that inspired me was space itself. I used to find myself dreaming about colonizing Mars ^{when I was a kid.} ~~from a very young age.~~ ^{when I was just a kid.}

5) The key to creating disruptive innovations is believing in them. People should not only hope for something to happen, they should also believe that it is going to happen.

6) The biggest challenge I faced while building my companies was starting them. I had nothing, just my knowledge and ~~my~~ beliefs. It was hard to found the companies but when they started developing / ^{knew}, made a right choice

Task 3

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

Gerunds ^{are} ~~are~~ not usually used one after another. "Focusing on achieving" would not sound grammatically correct.

2) Rarely does ~~anyone~~ see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to put the most important word of the sentence (by meaning) to the front and concentrate reader's attention on it. ~~It means that~~ (The most important part is that "it happens" rarely)

3) Had we started earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The significance of using the third conditional here is the meaning of disappointment.

4) The author of ~~that~~ this article argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present tense, because Present Simple can be used ~~to express thoughts about~~ ^{to} when saying facts or



things ^{that could possibly happen.} ✓

5) The central role of scientific progress remains ~~ethings~~ in the debate.

"Remains" ^{means that it makes} ~~is~~ ~~makes~~ something stay, the synonym to "base", "concentrate" and so on.

Task 4.

1) It took a long time for Ann to heal completely, yet she ~~has been~~ ^{has} several scars have ~~been~~ ^{been} left on her body.

2) I usually wake up in the morning when I hear birds twittering under my window.

3) I hid in the Chris's shade last night

4) Jane is a likeable listener. She was all ears when I told her I lost my job.

5) Let's make a dash for the train now as rain seems to slow down

6) She left her daughter consigned with a babysitter.

7) The engineer smacked the machine with a hammer and, miraculously, it started working again.

8) The Oscar winning actress was simply ~~charmed~~ ^{charmed} ~~extricated~~ ^{glam} and professionalism in her actions.

9) He ripped off my erasor, Miss Jackson! - the boy shouted.

10) The teacher was adamant and stuck with her guns while expecting the final exam.

Task 5

1 - I

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K



8 - B

9 - G

10 - EF

The aim of a "Spoken Anecdote" (E) is to make people laugh. This extract is for friends and family of the teller. Phrases, such as "there I was," and "guess what?" make the texts more fun and interesting to listen.

The aim of a "Political Speech" (A) is to explain people how the things in the world are going on. This extract is for the citizens of a place where the teller is most likely to be a mayor or a president. A phrase ~~such as~~ "fellow citizens" and the word "we" make the text more reliable to believe.

The aim of a "Business News" (G) genre is to talk about economic state of the world. This extract is for ~~the~~ everyone who is interested in financials (investors, business men and so on.) "Global markets", "investor sentiment"

The aim of a "Crime Thriller Novel" (C) is to make people interested in literature. This extract is for everyone who likes thrillers. "Dark alley", "fear".

The aim of a "personal Diary Entry" (H) is expressing your own feelings. It is for a writer. "Dear diary", "what a day!"

The aim of an "Instruction Manual" (F) is helping people understand what they need to do with something they have bought. It is for buyers. "Turn the device off".





Task 6.

Fallacy 1, Sentence 4:

The Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food is usually bought and eaten by lazy people who are not interested in a healthy lifestyle. But ~~improved~~ there are many people who do not have enough time to cook meals for themselves so they just have to buy fast food and eat it on the go.

Improved sentence: Fast food is usually bought by people who don't cook for themselves reasons for that can be different. Some people ~~cannot~~ are not able to cook, some are very busy and do not have time for cooking and some are just lazy.

Fallacy 2, Sentence 10:

Explanation: Not ~~everyone~~ ~~can~~ all kids can go to the places where fast food is sold. Some parents are very strict and they don't allow their children eat rubbish.

Improved sentence:

